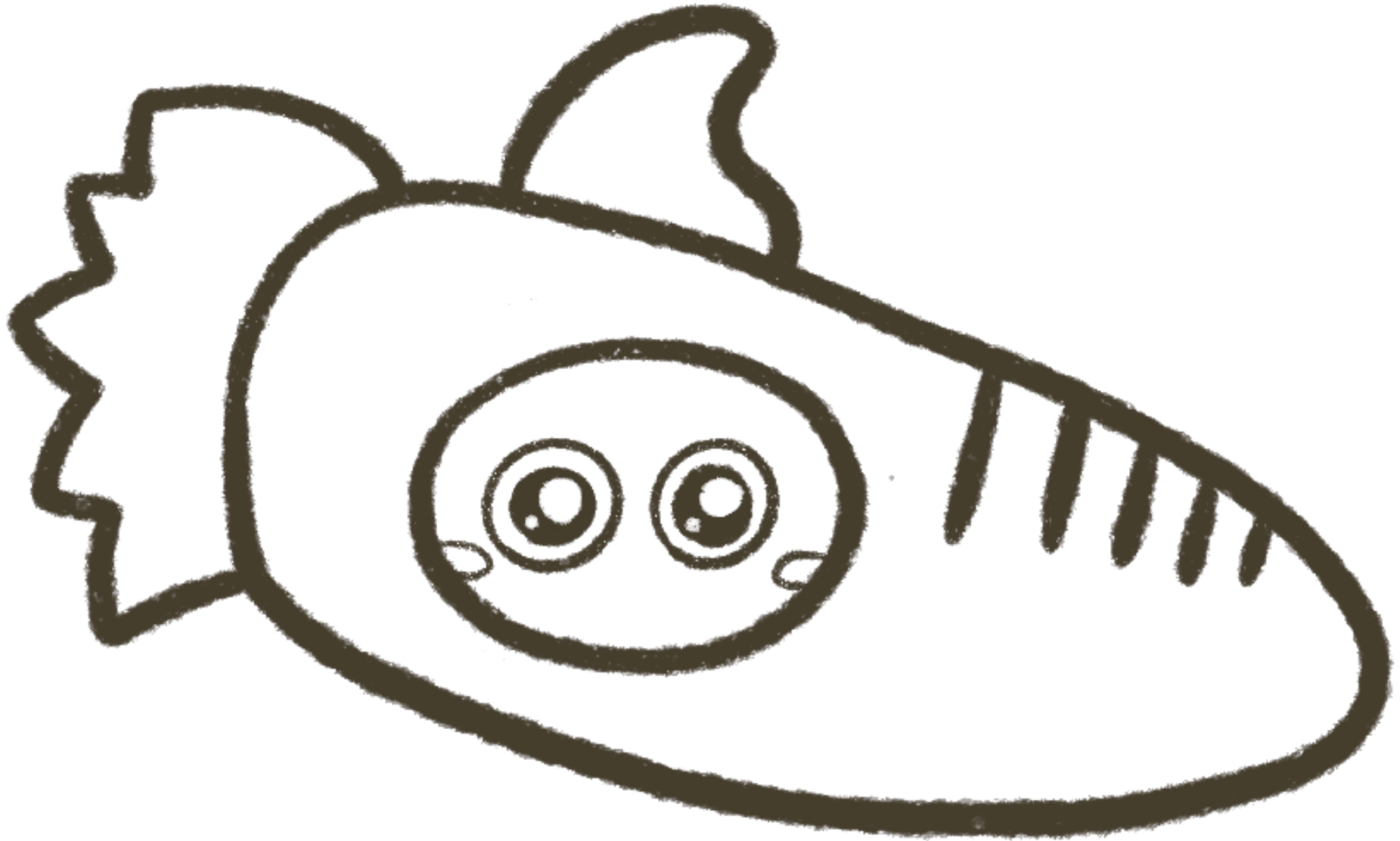


★おなまえ★



©Stellar Fam